



# Lincoln University

## COURSE SYLLABUS- Summer 2022

**Course:** English 75 - Critical Thinking (ENG75)  
**Class schedule:** Tuesdays/Thursdays, 12:30 – 3:15 PM  
**Course prerequisites/co-requisites:** None  
**Credit:** 3 units (45 lecture hours) / 15 weeks  
**Level:** Introductory (I)  
**Instructor:** Dr. Roman Borukhov  
**Office hours:** by arrangement, room 308  
**Office phone:** 510-628-8036  
**University instructor email:** [rborukhov@lincolnuca.edu](mailto:rborukhov@lincolnuca.edu)

### Instructional Materials and References

#### Required Texts:

Mayfield, M. (2014). *Thinking for yourself*. (9th Ed.). Boston, MA: Cengage Learning: Wadsworth. (TFY) ISBN 978-1133311188

Vaughn, L. (2015). *The power of critical thinking: Effective reasoning about ordinary and extraordinary claims* (5th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. (TPCT) ISBN 9780199385423

#### Companion Sites

[Thinking for Yourself Site](#)

[ThePower of Critical Thinking](#)

#### Course Description

Consideration of cognitive skills and communicative strategies for defining, applying, analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating information. Course includes structural and operational approaches to task/mission analysis, decision-making, change forecasting, adaptation, and evaluation. System approach to analysis and solution of complex problems. Conceptual issues in problem definition, goal determination and measurement of effectiveness (3 units).

**Educational Objectives**

Skills emphasized include ability to examine objectively various sides of issues and to effectively use the procedures involved in systematic problem solving. Additional skills targeted include increased ability to develop and apply academic and professional communication skills, including improved ability to interact appropriately with challenging materials at an increased level of communicative competence.

**Instructional Methodology**

*This is a direct classroom instruction course.*

The course sessions will include lectures, A/V-augmented presentations (text-based and other topically related slides and relevant audio/video/web resources), written and oral classroom exercises applying course concepts, small group and classroom discussions, student presentations of individual and group assignments based on course units, with emphasis on engaging students in learning by doing.

**Student Responsibilities**

Students are expected to consistently attend class punctually and fully (arriving on time and leaving the classroom only at the scheduled break and end times). Successful students participate in individual and group work in a productive manner, prepare and perform well on tests, complete assignments according to schedule and at a level appropriate to university rubrics, and take personal responsibility for meeting the objectives of the course.

**Topical Outline**

Topics covered are factors in critical and creative thinking including observation skills, appropriate language skills and encoding strategies, differentiating among fact, inference, judgment, recognizing fallacies of reasoning and evaluation, understanding viewpoint, analyzing character, logic, and emotion in persuasion.

**Homework Assignments**

For each of the units outlined on the syllabus (as well as additional assignments given in class), students will do the following by the date listed on the schedule below:

**Read** assigned materials with care and understanding.

**Respond** to the main points of each chapter assigned by listing three or four key questions with answers (no more than two or three sentences each).

**Reflect** on the unit in writing (a brief paragraph or two).

**Email** your unit and chapter assignments to me at [borukhovroman@gmail.com](mailto:borukhovroman@gmail.com), before the date on the schedule.

For midterm and final review assignments, students will present a review ePortfolios/PPTs adapted from the weekly assignments as individual or team projects.

**Assessment Criteria**

Students will demonstrate their level of achievement through appropriate and accurate application of critical thinking theory, including problem-solving, analysis, and decision-making criteria in approaching and solving text, classroom, and real-world exercises, individually and as group participants. Evaluation will include exercises, daily assignments (oral and written), review ePortfolios of homework and expansions for midterm and final reviews, and midterm and final examinations. The distributions are indicated in the tables below.

<b>Items</b>	<b>Points</b>
Exercises/ Daily Assignments, Oral and Written	20
Midterm	25
Review ePortfolio/PPT I, II	10
Presentation of Assignments	10
Final Exam	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

<b>Points</b>	100-95	94-90	89-87	86-84	83-80	79-77	76-74	73-70	69-65	64-60	59-0
<b>Grade</b>	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	F

**SCHEDULE**

#	Date	Unit	<b>HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENTS</b> <b>Thinking for Yourself (TFY)</b> <b>The Power of Critical Thinking (TPCT)</b>
1	06/14	Introduction	TPCT Ch. 1: The Power of Critical Thinking Where Do You Stand?
2	06/16	Observation	TFY C1, Observation Skills: What's Out There? TPCT Ch. 2: Obstacles to Critical Thinking
3	06/21	Language and Thought	TFY C2, Word Precision: How Do I Describe It?
4	06/23	Facts	TFY C3 Facts: What's Real?
5	06/28	Inferences	TFY C4, Inferences: What Follows? TPCT Ch. 9: Inference to the Best Explanation
6	06/30	Assumptions	TFY C5, Assumptions: What's Taken for Granted? TPCT Ch. 4: Reasons for Belief and Doubt TPCT Ch. 5: Fallacies and Persuaders
7	07/05	Opinions	TFY C6. Opinions: What's Believed? TPCT Ch. 11: Critical Thinking in Morality and Law Review; ePortfolio 1
8	07/07	<b>Midterm</b>	
9	07/12	Points of View	TFY C7, Viewpoints: What's the Filter?
10	07/14	Argument	TFY C8, Argument: What's a Good Argument?
11	07/19	Fallacies	TFY C9, Fallacies: What's a Faulty Argument?
12	07/21	Induction	TFY C10, Inductive Reasoning: How do I Reason from Evidence?
13	07/26	Inductive Fallacies	TFY C11, Inductive Fallacies: How Can Inductive Reasoning Go Wrong?
		Deductive Reasoning Review E-Portfolio/PPt 2 Presentations	TFY C12, Deductive Reasoning: How Do I Reason from Premises?
14	07/28	<b>Final</b>	